



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ВАСЮТИНСКАЯ

Имя: АЛЕКСАНДРА

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ЛЕНИНГРАДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

5

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





- 1.a)
1. work
 2. push
 3. ideas
 4. gratitude

Вариант 2.

1.b) And the first thing is / passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, / they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, / if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

- 1.c)
1. ~~If "I" is stressed~~, The sentence would mean that the person who's saying it is driven by their passion, and not someone else.
 2. The speaker would emphasize that their passion is so big and significant to them they're driven by it.
 3. The speaker lets listeners understand what is actually important to succeed, inspiring them by his emphasis on some words.

3) 1. Unless conflicting organisational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly. The word "unless" implies that in order to not let productivity decrease conflicting organisational priorities need to be resolved. It shows a negative effect of not doing something while "if" ^{would} suggest ~~what~~ ^{the} good changes that would happen after certain actions.

2. Communication is an essential skill of ^{the} success in the modern workplace. "Communication" is the subject of the sentence because it is ^{its} the main idea.



Вариант 2.

3. There is a global shift in societal values occurring toward sustainability. "There is" implies that something is happening in the world (society).

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking. The infinitive "to thrive" is used to show that if calculated risk taking is embraced, organizations will succeed.

5. Were technological advancement not for this task, it would be impossible. The 3rd condition is used here. It implies that idea presented in the sentence is imaginary.

4. 1. C. Only when he had been unemployed for six months did he understand Neil's situation.

2. B. Maggie It's normal for Maggie to become irate or sad without a proper reason. She's so random.

3. D. My neighbour has threatened to sue me because of our argument about property boundaries.

4. B. The weather was so inclement: the rain was pouring all night long.

5. C. Even if you don't have all of the ingredients for the recipe, having the most important ^{ones} will be enough.

6. A. ~~Being a traveller~~ Tara's passion is travelling, so it's not surprising she's backpacking to India.

7. D. I think mentioning Ralph's forthcoming retirement was redundant.

8. C. Simon ~~is free~~ Only after six months in a nursing home was Simon finally free.

9. C. ~~Many people are reluctant to open their own~~ Reluctance to open their own businesses is common



Business ^{among people} because of the economic situation.

10. D. We'll make ~~sure~~ you know about the further changes in the examination specifications.

- ⑤
- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1 - I | 6 - H |
| 2 - B | 7 - K |
| 3 - E | 8 - D |
| 4 - A | 9 - G |
| 5 - L | 10 - F |

E. The purpose of this genre is to tell a funny story and make the listener(s) ~~laugh~~ (friends, family members, someone you're acquainted with) ~~laugh~~. "Imagine the scene", "out of nowhere" - these expressions help us understand it's a spoken anecdote.

F. The purpose of this genre is to inform the reader on the assembly ~~part~~ process. We can see clear instructions: "attach", "then, ~~tighten~~ tighten". The text extract is for customers who purchased a chair.

A. Political ~~speech~~ The purpose of a political ~~speech~~ ^{to give them hope} is to galvanize people into action, ~~or inspiring~~ them, etc. This ~~speech genre~~ text extract is for ~~the~~ adults. Expression "We must act now" shows that it's a political speech.

K. Personal diary entry is something a person writes for themselves, to express their emotions and not to forget some life moments. We can understand that this is a personal diary entry due to the words "let me leave it here".



4. The aim of Crime Thriller Novels is to tell stories about crimes. They're created for people who like such stories. The genre of this text is obvious because of the words "murderer", "his victim".

h. The aim of this genre is to ~~to~~ tell ~~for~~ people interested in business about recent news in business industry. We understand the genre of this text because of the words "stock market", "industries", and its informative character.

②. 1. I think I'd like to invent and marry an AI woman that'd look like a real human being. She'd be fully understanding and supportive and take good care of the children.

2. Sometimes, I ~~let~~ let my kids be a part of my project. Children can have great ~~ideas~~ ideas inside of their little heads. Of course they don't make any important decisions, but they develop their critical and creative thinking.

3. They learn when they take part in some of my projects. I can teach them some valuable lessons along the way, but they're too young to understand some things yet.

5. Well, public criticism is more of a joke to me. I don't take it seriously. People say really stupid things sometimes so I even like to troll them on ~~that~~ X.

6. Think out of the box, work hard and don't listen to what others have to say about your passion. Also, consistency is the key. Make sure you always show up, no excuses.



⑥ Fallacy 1: sentence 5.

Expl.: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution, whereas factories, other form of transit also cause air contamination.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would ^{bit} help to reduce air pollution and cities a ~~little~~ cleaner.

Fallacy 2: sentence 7.

Expl.: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars ~~will~~ would eliminate the chance of accidents and ensure absolute safety for pedestrian and cyclists, ~~Doing that~~ which is false, because there are other forms of transit that cause accidents.

Improved sentence: If cars were banned, there would be less accidents and pedestrians and cyclists would be more safe.

